

# IB Computer Science

## Objectives for September

### 4.3 introduction to programming

Students will be introduced to the Java programming language - building on what they learned about programming languages, algorithms, software and systems development and computer fundamentals last year.

Students will be able to demonstrate proficiency with the following curriculum objectives:

#### 4.3 Introduction to Programming

##### *Nature of Programming Languages*

- 4.3.1 State the fundamental operations of a computer.
- 4.3.2 Distinguish between fundamental and compound operations of a computer.
- 4.3.3 Explain the essential features of a computer language.
- 4.3.4 Explain the need for higher level languages.
- 4.3.5 Outline the need for a translation process from a higher level language to machine executable code.

##### *Use of Programming Languages*

- 4.3.6 Define the terms: variable, constant, operator, object.
- 4.3.7 Define the operators =, ., <, <=, >, >=, mod, div.
- 4.3.8 Analyse the use of variables, constants and operators in algorithms.
- 4.3.9 Construct algorithms using loops, branching.

Students will become familiar with the following IB Computer Science Standards:

##### *The use of the Approved Notation for Developing Pseudocode*

##### *The Pseudocode In Examinations guide*

##### *Flowcharting Guidelines*

Students will demonstrate proficiency in the following Java programming skills:

1. Entering a java program in the Cloud9 environment
2. Compiling a java class using the javac compiler
3. Executing a compiled java program
4. Writing programs using built-in data types (integers, real numbers, Boolean chars, and String)
5. Using variables in assignment statements, expressions, input/output statements
6. Using constants
7. Performing type conversions between built-in data types
8. Using arrays
9. Reading user data from standard input
10. Sending user data to standard output
11. Processing command line arguments
12. Creating classes with properties/attributes, and methods
13. Using conditional statements and relational operators
14. Using the switch statement
15. Using iteration (for loops, do-while loops, while loops)
16. Writing java programs from pseudo-code
17. Using functions for the standard math libraries.

Students will demonstrate proficiency in the following Linux commands:

1. Creating directories using **mkdir**
2. listing the contents of a directory using **ls**
3. changing directories using **cd**
4. determining the current working directory using **pwd**
5. copying files using **cp**
6. viewing the contents of files using **more, head, tail**
7. compiling java programs using **javac**
8. executing java programs using the java virtual machine
9. executing programs using input redirection, output redirection, and piping